



CARANA

Scenario-Based Exercise

INJECTS

for Participants

for United Nations Staff Officers Specialised
Training Materials

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General Instructions



This document contains the Injects for distribution to the Force and Sector HQs during the Scenario-Based Exercise (SBE).

If the Injects are distributed in hard copy, it is recommended that 2 – 3 copies of each inject are given to the role-playing HQs as required.

For further guidance on Methodology, Delivery, Organisation, Expected Outcomes, and a suggested schedule plan for the SBE, refer to the “Facilitator Guidance for Conducting the CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise”, “Injects for Facilitators” and “Sequence of Events” documents.



INJECT 1

UNSO STM Carana Scenario-Based Exercise

Situation Briefing

From: (Exercise Control)

To: FHQ, SHQ

Time: 70 min

Current Situation

The peace operation has passed considerable time as UNAC. The military component had been doing a remarkable job in maintaining stability in the region to allow the humanitarian agencies to carry out their mandated tasks. Like all other multi-dimensional missions, the military component is headed by the Force Commander (FC) appointed by the Secretary-General. Contingents from different countries are under operational control of the FC who exercises his command through the Sector Commanders (SC) supported by his staff in the SHQ.

The FHQ is staffed with COS, U1 to U9 who work in the Military Operations Centre (MOC) collocated with most of the civilian and police components. The contingents are grouped and deployed under three sectors namely, Sector I with SHQ in GALASI, Sector II with SHQ in ALUR and Sector III with SHQ in CORMA.

Like the FHQ, the SHQ also has a MOC and is also staffed with G-1, G-2, G-3, G-4, G-5, G-6, G-7, G-8 and G-9. The FHQ is located in GALASI co-located with the Mission HQ and the most vulnerable Sector is Sector III.

You are the staff officer of the FHQ or SHQ (as shown in the appointment list of the SBE) working in your respective headquarters. You are quite conversant with the present situation within the Force and Sector AOR.

Requirement - 1

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Prepare the situation briefing to your respective Commander, describing the highlights of the current situation.



INJECT 2

UNSO STM Carana Scenario-Based Exercise

Media Extracts

From: MPIO (HiCon)


To: FHQ

Info: SHQ

Time: 40 min

National Peoples' Voice

UN PEACEKEEPER KILLED



Staff Photo

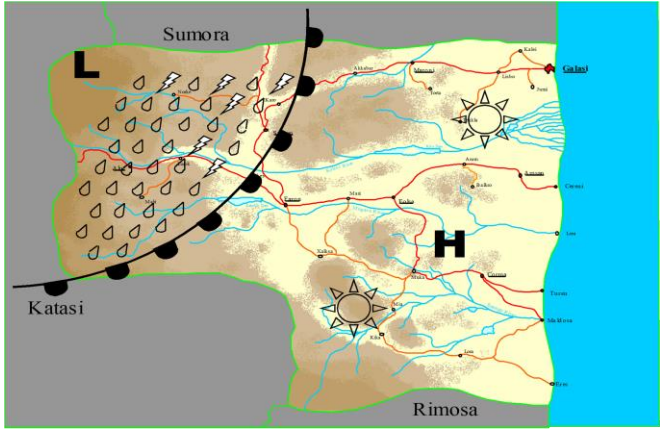
KIKA - One UN peacekeeper was killed, and one was seriously injured yesterday by landmines in the area of KIKA.

The names of the two victims have not yet been released by UNAC headquarters but unnamed sources have revealed that the dead soldier was from one country in Europe and his injured companion from a country in South America. The same sources indicated that the route used had been cleared by engineers recently and that the mines had likely been placed by MPC terrorists who were intent on disrupting the peace process.

The body of the dead soldier will be returned to his country

Faron Free Press
FOR SALE - Used Land Rover. Needs tires. Not being safety checked. US\$ 5000 or best offer. Call UNMO Team Site, near SUREEN. Ask for Mike.

WEATHER



Alur	30/22 rain	Eres	37/32 sunny	Maldosa	33/27 sunny
Amsan	36/33 sunny	Faron	33/24 cloudy	Maroni	30/22 partly cloudy
Geni	34/29 sunny	Folsa	34/27 sunny	Sureen	30/25 rain
Corma	35/30 sunny	Galasi	34/24 sunny	Turen	36/24 sunny

National Peoples' Voice

Fuel prices rise again

GALASI - For the second time this month, the price of kerosene and diesel fuel has gone up. National averages indicate that the cost has risen over 30% since the beginning of the year with higher prices to come.

National Energy Minister, Mr. Do Obamwe, blames the rising prices on disruption of the fuel distribution system caused by attacks by MPC troops. Mr. Obamwe claims that the MPC has been targeting the fuel convoys in an attempt to rob the legitimate government of badly

Carana Courier

Editorial Cartoon



Terini Star

Leafs Win Cup!

MAPELE LEAF GARDENS, ALUR - In a shocking last-minute turnover, the TeriniMapeleLeafs defeated their rivals the MahbekHab-Nots to take home the Stanleyville Cup. This marks the first championship for the Leafs since 1967. Oddsmakers throughout Carana could not be reached today for comment.



Electoral Team Visits NORKE

SUREEN – A United Nations Electoral Assistance Team has arrived in NORKE to begin preparations for the upcoming elections. Our staff spoke to Ms. Lu Wan, who is leading the group of civilians. “We are here to ensure that Caranans will be able to participate in free and fair elections so that they may enjoy the full benefits of democracy,” she said. “This is the real mission of the UN in Carana.”

The Head of the Electoral Assistance Division at UN headquarters in Galasi, Mr. Alex Sim, emphasized the importance of the team’s work. “This effort is critical to the success of our efforts here. That is why we are willing to spare no expense to provide our people with the best equipment and transportation to get the job done!”

The Electoral Assistance Team will be staying at the Ebony Arms Hotel for the next few days.



Ms. Wan and members of her team speaking to local election monitors.

Requirement - 2

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 3



UNSO STM Carana Scenario-Based Exercise

Call from UNMO Team Site

From: UNMO (LowCon)

To: SHQ

Info: FHQ

Time: 40 min

Current Situation

MILOB Team Call Sign 22 calls in to say that he has yet to receive his deployment orders to deploy to his team site.

He tells the G3 Ops of the SHQ that his team is complete and fully equipped now that the last team member has joined.

He has completed his team site recce and just needs confirmation from the Mission Support Centre (MSC) that his site is ready for occupation.

He informs the SHQ that he is currently collocated with MILOB Team Call Sign 27 who is also ready and awaiting orders to deploy.

He is a bit worried about the security in the area and it sounds as if he is enjoying the luxuries of CORMA too much.

Requirement - 3

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

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INJECT 4

UNSO STM Carana Scenario-Based Exercise

Logistic Support Updates

From: MSC (HiCon)

To: FHQ

Info: SHQ

Time: 60 min

Current Situation

SUBJ: Daily Update Input

After a considerable period of calm in the mission area, the situation started deteriorating. Sporadic fighting has been reported in different sector's AOR. Moreover, the sectors are also in dire need of administrative support to cope with the existing operational requirements.

In **Sector III** area, fighting has been reported in the south of MUKA along the FDC and CISC controlled areas. No casualties have been confirmed. Aerial bombardment by the FDC and troop mobilisation were reported in areas MIA and MUKA by the locals. The sector's logistical support is hampered due to shortages of UN-provided vehicles by 60%. Fuel capacity is held for 07 days, and jet fuel capacity has been reduced to 02 days.

In **KIKA** area, several FDC helicopter attacks were reported by the NGOs working in that area, especially along LORA area. Moreover, villagers from the FDC controlled areas have resorted to cattle raids, raising the tension among the locals. The logistical support is also impaired due to shortages of UN-provided vehicles by 50%. Fuel capacity was reduced to 9 days due to intensive patrolling activities. Jet fuel capacity for refuelling the helicopters has been held only for 5 days.

In the **SUREEN**, Sector II, the law-and-order situation has drastically deteriorated. Unknown armed groups raided different villages south of LUROK and abducted young women and children. It has been reported that the group is also forcibly recruiting male and female child soldiers. They are also threatening IDPs situated in the different camps with severe consequences if they do not oppose the KALARI Peace Agreement. It has been reported

that a faction of the FDC who oppose the current government has a distant link with these unknown armed groups. The situation along the SUREEN-FARON area remains a matter of concern during the past few months. Increased armed activities have compelled the FDC to maintain tighter control over the population and movement in the east-west as well as north-south directions.

Allegedly, MPC launched raids in the nearby villages near FARON area where FDC believed that newly armed vehicles were provided by KATASI as part of the secret deal. In the context of ongoing violence, the freedom of movement by the UNAC forces has been severely hindered. Over the last six months, 50 security-related incidents were reported, affecting peace personnel in UNAC. Yesterday, one of the patrols from the Sector was denied passage by the FDC along PERKES-FARON road.

For three days, most of the generators in the sectors ran properly, availability of the road-worthy UN-provided vehicle is down to 70%, fuel capacity reduced to 8-day stock, and jet fuel stock is also diminishing quickly.

Requirement - 4

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
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INJECT 5

UNSO STM Carana Scenario-Based Exercise

Incidents summary

From: (Exercise Control)

To: SHQ

Info: FHQ

Time: 40 min

Current Situation

SUBJ: Overnight Incidents Summary

1. The list of incidents reported overnight from various sources in Sector II are as follows:
 - a. One of the village headmen in KARO area reported that fighting between MPC and elements wearing FDC uniforms killed four persons near the border area.
 - b. Team Site KARO reported intensive shooting in the area south of KARO with reports that some leaders of the nearby IDP camp came to the team site for shelter at about 2300.
 - c. UNDSS office in the sector reports that checkpoints in both the MPC and FDC controlled areas have been strengthened.
 - d. Patrol from the Pakistan contingent (PAKBAT SUREEN) was fired at a nearby area south of KARO at around 2100 last night.
 - e. Local elites reported that IDPs are being threatened to move from the present locations, reasons not known.
2. Current concentrations of IDPs observed in KARO, PERKES, AKKABAR and FARON areas.
3. Logistics: The runway of the civil airport at ALUR (also used by UNAC) has been damaged by severe rain and the high frequency of landing of cargo aircraft of humanitarian agencies. The runway needs immediate maintenance while limiting its use

until complete. UN-provided vehicle stocks reduced to 70%, fuel stock held for 8 days, and jet fuel is also diminishing due to increased flights.

Requirement - 5

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
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INJECT 6



UNSO STM Carana Scenario-Based Exercise

Call from the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)

From: ICRC (LowCon)

To: SHQ

Time: 50 min

Current Situation

A representative from the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) based at SUREEN calls SHQ by telephone asking for an armed escort for his convoy carrying medicines and aid to a new IDP camp North of KARO.

The Red Cross is planning to send aid convoys through this area and has heard that it is very dangerous and has heard about the recent firing and looting of aid convoys in this area.

The ICRC works very closely with the UNAC. Although it does not like close contact with military personnel, it is prepared to liaise on key activities. Security is a major issue here; the IGO/NGO could be in grave danger.

Requirement - 6

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

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INJECT 7



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Explosion near SALOBO DAM

From: TANBAT (LowCon)

To: SHQ

Time: 40 min

Current Situation

Initial report from HQ TANBAT, FARON of a report by a vehicle patrol from C Coy of a large explosion near SALOBO Dam – not much information, casualties expected.

Note: No more information than stated in the activity is available.

Requirement - 7

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

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INJECT 8



UNSO STM Carana Scenario-Based Exercise

Mine Incident

From: NGO (HiCon)

To: FHQ

Time: 40 min

Current Situation

A representative from an NGO (HALO – UK de-mining NGO) reports UNAC casualties in a minefield three kilometres north of NORKE to the JOC Duty Officer.

HALO is providing extraction from the minefield.

PAKBAT patrol is on site. The nearest helipad is on the main road.

Requirement - 8

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

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INJECT 9



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

CIMIC (Quick Impact Projects)

From: SRSG (HiCon)

To: FHQ

Time: 25 min

Current Situation

During the Senior Management Group meeting this morning, the SRSG mentioned that UNAC has a prime responsibility in enhancing the capacity of the local electoral body and shaping public opinion in favour of free and fair elections.

The national elections are now only ten months away. All our support to concerned agencies and offices is instrumental in this regard. There is no alternative to ensuring a free and fair election for an enduring peace.

In this regard, the SRSG would like to take an account of CIMIC projects (Quick Impact Projects – QIPs) both short-term and long-term, which will facilitate the conduct and monitoring of the elections. UNAC resources are limited; therefore, the projects should be funded or supplied by outside agencies wherever possible.

However, if the payoff for a given project is high enough, internal support may be forthcoming. As always, projects must be balanced so as not to favour one side over the other.

Due to the extensive mobile capability that the UNAC forces have under the present situation, the SRSG requested the military component to take the lead in identifying the requirements of such projects.

Requirement -9

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

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INJECT 10

UNSO STM Carana Scenario-Based Exercise

JMAC Report

From: JMAC (HiCon)

To: FHQ

Time: 30 min

Current Situation

The Joint Mission Analysis Centre (JMAC) has submitted a report to the SRSG in view of the latest development signalling deterioration of the situation. Threats to the IDPs are increasing and fear of escalating tensions along the FDC and MPC border areas is very high. Taking advantage of the situation, certain elements disgruntled with the peace treaty are attacking civilians and the IDPs. The report also included that about 500 IDPs took to the streets of GALASI in front of the UNAC HQ, in frustration about the IDPs condition and situation in CARANA.

The civil war has displaced approximately 800,000 people, a thousand of which have been living in smaller camps east of AKKABAR, KARO, PERKES, and FARON ever since the cessation of violence. More than half of them are children; young women are the most vulnerable. Living conditions in these camps are sub-standard, and healthcare and education are near to none. While the government of CARANA has publicly acknowledged the problem, no action has been taken to provide adequate protection and well-being for the IDPs. In fact, the government appears to be pursuing more of a 'wait and see' policy, hoping that displaced people will ultimately return to their home communities over time.

The situation seems to be going beyond the government's control. Approximately 70% of the IDPs east of KARO and AKKABAR (who were basically farmers) have lost their land during the conflict. Thus, no home or job to return to. What is of more concern, is that almost all of them are unemployed and lack income-generating opportunities during the displacement. The promise made in the announcement of the government programme to provide ex-combatants with access to jobs and absorb them in the defence and

paramilitary forces as part of the nationwide DDR programme as per the KALARI treaty has not been met.

With the OCHA announcing a delay in food deliveries, many IDPs took to the streets to protest the lack of support from the international community. These were the first protests against the UNAC in which several buildings and offices have been damaged.

JMAC believes some interested groups opposing the treaty are supporting the IDPs cause to raise their voice against the government. The spoilers will do everything to turn the country into chaos. Killing of civilians and attacking IDPs may be perpetuated by the armed groups, and a mass exodus of civilians may take place within AOR.

News Clipping:

The Daily Star

During the meeting with the top **Carana** government and humanitarian officials today, the head of the United Nations Assistance Mission in **Carana** (UNAC) discussed the recent tensions in the IDP camps in the west of **PERKES** and south of **ALUR**.

The Special Representative of the Secretary-General (SRSG) in **Carana** underscored the willingness and commitment of the mission to work with the **Carana** government in this challenging situation. He emphasised that the interest of the people of **Carana** will be upheld at all costs.

In his meeting with the Minister of Humanitarian Affairs, Mr. Carlos Dtanga expressed regret and personal concern over the recent attacks perpetrated by the armed groups in the IDP camps in **ALUR** and **PERKES** as well as their possible impact on the overall stability in **Carana** and the negative impact on the peace process.

The SRSG has pledged his support to the interim government in stabilising the situation along the border line between MPC and CDF. He urged the CISC in the south to maintain neutrality to allow the situation to stabilise. He also urged all parties to help stabilise the IDP situation in the area, especially in the **PERKES** IDP camp and assured UNAC support to ensure the security of the IDPs who are staying inside the camps or might have moved out due to fear.

He appealed for immediate access for international and non-governmental NGOs and humanitarian agencies to IDP camps to ease the suffering of innocent children, women, and men and expressed concerns that the number of attacks on IDPs is increasing.

Requirement - 10

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
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- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 11



UNSO STM Carana Scenario-Based Exercise

Situation Reporting

From: (Exercise Control)

To: FHQ, SHQ

Time: 55 min

Current Situation

Further raids by unknown armed groups have been reported from the villages AMES, MAXEL and FORELLO in between AKKABAR, KARO, PERKES, and FARON. Food and livestock were taken, and men and women were beaten with sticks when they did not respond quickly enough to the demands of the militia/armed gangs. Some people started leaving the village towards IDP camps in KARO and FARON. Intensive fire fights have been reported by UNMOs, villagers, NGOs, and IOs in the area of southwest of AKKABAR towards the direction of the main supply route KARO-SUREEN-FARON.

According to different reports, defected FDC forces of about 200 to 300 men are engaged in a fight. Some NGOs/IOs have reported that they saw FDC helicopters flying in the direction of the fighting. No information on the active engagement of the helicopters is available.

Civilians fleeing the area report a significant stand-off between FDC and MPC elements/forces, with both sides holding positions north of SALOBO Dam and northeast of PERKES. Approximately 20,000 people are escaping the violence and seeking protection in IDP camps in the area. Civilians reported that they have seen further FDC forces moving in the southeast direction from LUROK and KARO.

A patrol from SENBAT was ambushed near MAKI at 2015hrs on the way leading to LUROK. They were attacked by approximately 25 men from MPC driving in 5 vehicles. The platoon returned fire and the MPC fighters withdrew in the direction of PERKES. The attack caused only minor damages to the vehicle, no UNAC personnel were injured and the patrol continued as planned.

Immediate crises management meeting has been called by the SRSG and respective component heads have been asked to revise their mission. He intends military and police

to undertake targeted operations against the armed groups, restore the confidence of the civilians in the ability of UNAC to provide them physical protection and ensure no attacks take place against the IDPs. The priority now will be on safety and security.

THE HORIZON

The UN Secretary General condemns outbreak of violence in West Carana

“Perpetrators will be brought to justice”- Says the Secretary-General

September XX, 20XX, Own Correspondent (New York): At a special press conference the Secretary-General, strongly condemned the recent outbreak of violence in West-Carana. He appealed to the parties to immediately cease the hostilities and to allow the United Nations Assistance Mission in Carana (UNAC) to establish a temporary buffer zone and to provide security and protection to the civilian population suffering from the conflict.

In the afternoon, he will meet with the USG OCHA, to get an assessment of the humanitarian situation, especially in West Carana where the population already suffered greatly due to the conflict which started in the area.

The UN Security Council called for a short-notice meeting at 16:00 hrs to discuss the Carana crisis. The UN-SG and the representative of the Fasia Union in New York have been invited to participate in the meeting. The SC President also condemned the attacks and outbreaks of violence and voiced the frustration of the council members that peace processes, which were making progress, are now put into question through the recent events.

The UN-SG as well as the President of the SC encouraged UNAC to do everything to stop the violence and to protect the population of Carana by exploring all options stating that “The international community provided UNAC with a robust mandate which should enable the mission to stop or at least contain the fighting”. The top priority is to protect civilians especially the IDPs by creating a safe zone.

Requirement - 11

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

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INJECT 12



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Media Visit

From: MHQ (HiCon)

To: FHQ

Time: 40 min

Current Situation

Reporters will be visiting the UNAC compound for a five-minute briefing on the measures being taken by UNAC to protect civilians.

The task is to brief the reporters, all of whom are reputable and accredited. A statement is to be prepared and the appropriate staff to be ready to answer follow-up questions on the UNAC mission in CARANA and especially on Sector 2 (ALUR).

The Mission COS desires that the statement including a list of possible questions may be sent to the Mission HQ for vetting.

Requirement - 12

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

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INJECT 13



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

UNPOL Report

From: IPO (LowCon)

To: SHQ

Time: 20 min

Current Situation

An Individual Police Officer (IPO) calls to say that they have found a UN Staff Officer, on the main road, from SUREEN to FARON, south of FORELLA in MAHBK, drunk when driving a UN vehicle. They want to know how to proceed.

Requirement - 13

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

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INJECT 14



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Unexpected Visit by Head of EAD

From: EAD (LowCon)

To: SHQ

Time: 20 min

Current Situation

The Head of the UN Electoral Assistance Division (EAD) arrives unexpectedly and in a state of panic – one of his electoral teams (consisting of three men and a woman) was staying near NORKE last night, where they were threatened by two gunmen, and their vehicles were stolen.

They urgently request evacuation by helicopter with armed escorts, and the Head wants you to ensure their safety by utilising “all the military personnel at your disposal”.

Requirement - 14

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

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INJECT 15



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Conflict-Related Sexual Violence (CRSV)

From: A Coy TANBAT (LowCon)

To: SHQ

Time: 1hr

Current Situation

Report from A Coy TANBAT patrol near Village LUDEE (Northwest of PERKE)

A group of approximately 100 fighters in MPC uniforms enter a village in the evening. While most of the men manage to flee, 17 women and girls are held and brutally raped. Following the mass rape, the fighters took the women/girls with them. The rebels left and disappeared into the bush.

When the men returned to the burned-down village, they alerted the local police and the closest TANBAT company location. They claim to know where the MPC camp is located.

The TANBAT commander has asked SHQ for directions as he is not sure of the actions, he can take in such a situation.

Requirement - 15

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

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INJECT 16



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Situation Update by JOC

From: JOC (HiCon)

To: FHQ

Info: SHQ

Time: 1 hr 50 min

Current Situation

Below is the Sector-wise update on the current situation.

In Sector I area (GALASI), civilians moving by foot towards Sector HQ. Women and children are marching in front of the crowd. Slogans and shouting against UNAC and OCHA claiming delays in food delivery will lead to starvation. Some demonstrators are showing aggressive behaviour, throwing stones, and destroying property along the way. Patrols did not see any local police intervening.

The Sector I logistical support has improved thanks to quick intervention by the DMS; the availability of vehicles is 90%. Fuel capacity is held for 30 days, and Jet fuel capacity is at 15 days.

In Sector III area (CORMA), UN helicopter crews observed three unidentified individuals shot at them as they lifted off from the MIA airport. They performed evasive manoeuvres and landed at MUKA airport. They heard a sound and assumed being hit. Damage to the helicopter is not known. Nobody from the flight crew was injured. The pilot reported that individuals carried AK-47s.

The logistical support has been improved in Sector III due to extensive repair work done by the ISS; UN vehicle availability is 80%. Fuel capacity improved and is now being held for 28 days. Jet fuel capacity for refuelling the helicopters has been held for 25 days.

In Sector II area (ALUR), increased fighting in the north of SUREEN and it is feared that IDP camps and IDPs are being deliberately targeted. IDPs are still on the run and reportedly about 100 IDPs were either killed or missing. The FDC forces have been

overstretched and intervention by the UNAC forces may be necessary to prevent further deterioration of the situation.

The law-and-order situation remained unchanged. Unknown armed group attacks continue to occur, villagers are leaving for safe haven, and reportedly, IDPs are also leaving the camps for safe shelters. The Sector might need reinforcements to tackle the IDP crises.

Local police seemed to have exhausted their resources. UN properties are at risk, and attacks against the UNAC installations have increased. Moreover, NGOs and other IGOs are facing difficulties in carrying out humanitarian activities in the IDP camps. The MSN NGO reported that their high-value goods had been stolen from the warehouse in the ALUR area.

Sector II logistic resources have improved due to quick intervention by the DMS and MSC. The sector now holds 95% availability of UN vehicles, fuel capacity increased to 40 days stock and jet fuel stock has also improved, it now holds 60 days stock.

The following security-related incidents have been reported in the past 24 hours:

- UNMO Team Site FARON reported that the Village Leader of GOBEL village near PERKES areas has indicated having an arms cache in ELSOTO Mountain.
- Highway Patrol reported that both MPC and FDC have strengthened road checkpoints, with at least 4 armed members in civilian clothes now present.
- UNDSS reported that patrol activities have been increased by both MPC and FDC around the buffer zone.
- UNMO Team Site reported sporadic shooting in the north of KARO.
- Local police and medics have reported an outbreak of cholera in AKKABAR IDP camps and IDPs are leaving the camp.

Requirement - 16

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 17



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Sexual Exploitation and Abuse (SEA) Allegations

From: NGO (LowCon)

To: SHQ

Info: FHQ

Time: 40 min

Current Situation

Situation SHQ:

The Sector Commander calls his COS and passes a letter he has received from a local NGO about a SEA complaint by a villager against a UNAC soldier in Sector II.

Situation FHQ:

The Force Commander has received the SEA complaint against a UNAC soldier in Sector II.

12 October XXXX

TO: Force Commander

Dear Sir:

My name is Hatuni Marafir and I am the proud father of four children. I love my children very much and, with my wife, have raised them and seen that they all received a good education. One of my elder daughters, Helen, worked until recently at the Rwandan camp in Maki selling vegetables. However, she left this work without any apparent reason. My wife and I had a serious discussion with her about the

serious effect this loss of income would have. After a good hour of discussion, she informed her mother that she left her job because she is pregnant. She was regularly meeting a Rwandan soldier and he was giving her mobile sim cards and some money. He was a good man but now does not want to talk to her.

My daughter has been exploited and I cannot believe that such behaviours are tolerated in the United Nations forces which claim to be here to help us and not to harm us. How can you tolerate actions like this on the part of those who claim to be bringing peace and prosperity back to my beautiful country?

I humbly ask you, sir, to ensure justice is rendered to me and my family. I believe that my daughter needs medical care to test for the AIDS virus as well as any medical follow-up procedures if they prove to be necessary and financial compensation for the sufferings she has endured and those that are to come.

I hope for a swift response.

Yours sincerely,

Hatuni Marafir

Requirement - 17

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 18



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Attack on UN Convoy

From: SHQ

To: FHQ

Time: 30 min

Current Situation

A logistic convoy from Germany, escorted by Ugandan troops, was attacked at MIA en route from CORMA to KIKA.

The initial reports indicate a few casualties and vehicle damage, including a POL (Petrol, Oil, Lubricants) vehicle resulting in fuel spillage.

Requirement - 18

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 19



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Attack on Temporary Operating Base (TOB)

From: TOB (LowCon)

To: SHQ

Time: 30 mins

Current Situation

A Ghanaian TOB at MAKI from GHANBAT located at ALUR was attacked by an unknown armed group resulting in casualties on both sides.

A few attackers managed to enter the perimeter, killing, and injuring a few peacekeepers.

Reports indicate some weapons and ammunition were taken by the armed group.

Reports also suggest that 4 dead bodies of the attackers were left at the base.

Requirement - 19

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 20



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Local Protest / Demand for Re-establishment of the TOB

From: Media update (HiCon)

To: FHQ

Info: SHQ

Time: 1 hr 10 min

Current Situation

People are protesting against the withdrawal of forces from the Temporary Operating Base (TOB) NORKE, established by SENBAT (ALUR), after it was attacked by the El Hasar Group.

The protesters fear that they will be without jobs and that local security will become an issue.

Requirement - 20

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 21



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Misinformation and Disinformation

From: Media information (HiCon)

To: FHQ

Info: SHQ

Time: 30 min

Current Situation

News about the killing of civilians by UN peacekeepers is circulating widely on social media. It is believed that unidentified person(s) fabricated a story alleging the deliberate killing of a family in CORMA (Sector III).

The spread of this false information on social media could potentially influence the situation in other Sectors.

Requirement - 21

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 22



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Protests / Civil Unrest

From: (Exercise Control)

To: FHQ, SHQ

Time: 30 min

Current Situation

Refers to previous Inject (Inject 21).

Due to a misinformation campaign over killed a family in CORMA, locals have gathered in large numbers, protesting in front of all SHQs. Demanding the arrest of Peacekeepers alleged to have conducted killings.

The FC/SC want the Staff to come up with COAs to deal with the situation.

Requirement - 22

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 23



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Locally Employed Personnel Strike

From: UNDSS (HiCon)

To: FHQ

Info: SHQ

Time: 30 min

Current Situation

Locally Employed Personnel (LEP) are not satisfied with their salary and called a strike. They have stopped providing security to the FHQ in GALASI and at SHQs, and are demonstrating outside the gates.

UNDSS has asked FHQ to provide soldiers to provide camp security instead of the striking LEP.

Requirement - 23

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 24



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Flash Flood

From: (Exercise Control)

To: FHQ, SHQ

Time: 40 min

Current Situation

A huge flash flood in KALESI RIVER washed out SALBU, LUDEE and SPATOKA villages, displacing hundreds of people.

The host government has declared an emergency in the MAHBK province. There is fear of an outbreak of disease. Local authorities are requesting UN support.

The FC / SC want the Staff to make a Situation Briefing, including possible impacts on Freedom of Movement.

Requirement - 24

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 25



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Casualties from Traffic Accident

From: UNMO (LowCon)

To: SHQ

Time: 50 min

Current Situation

A UNMO vehicle hit a civilian, killing him on the spot near SPEKO, Northwest of NORKE.

The UNMO is back at the Team Site NORKE.

Locals are protesting outside the gate and asking for the immediate arrest of the UNMO.

Requirement - 25

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 26



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

Attack on UN Staff Houses

From: DSS (HiCon)

To: FHQ

Time: 30 min

Current Situation

An unknown group has attacked several houses where UN military staff officers (MSOs) are residing in GALASI, outside of the camp. Staff are scared and requesting assistance. No casualties have been reported so far.

Requirement - 26

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 27



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

IDPs Seeking Shelter in TOB

From: Kenyan TOB (LowCon)

To: SHQ

Time: 40 min

Current Situation

IDPs from camp MAKI fear potential attacks from an armed group and are looking for shelter inside the TOB located at MAKI.

Requirement - 27

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.

INJECT 28



UNSO STM CARANA Scenario-Based Exercise

UNMOs Taken Hostage

From: UNMO TS (LowCon)

To: SHQ

Info: FHQ

Time: 40 min

Current Situation

Four UNMOs on a long-range patrol in the area of TREPPEK in Sector II were ambushed and taken hostage by an unidentified armed group.

Their vehicles were destroyed and were found approximately 5 km north of TREPPEK on the road from XALKSA to FARON.

The UNMOs managed to activate their emergency hijack signal prior to having their belongings removed.

Requirement - 28

Based on the situation presented above, as a staff officer in your respective HQ discuss and prepare the following as required:

- Which action should be taken by your HQ
- Which documents should be prepared and sent to other HQs/units/components in the mission
- Present your initial ideas to the facilitator/mentor in your group
- Prepare any required briefings and/or documentation.